An aerial photograph of a coastal region. The land is a mix of vibrant green and brownish-yellow, indicating different types of vegetation or land use. The water is a deep, clear blue, with some darker patches that might be seagrass or sandbars. The coastline is irregular, with several inlets and peninsulas.

How Did We Get Where We Are?

Nutrient Study Design Workshop

June 4, 2008

St. Petersburg, FL

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Why are Nutrient Criteria Such a Big Deal?

- Jan 2001, EPA published Eco-regional Nutrient Targets
- Percentile approach used based on data from STORET
- Published targets surprised states (very protective)
- Numeric criteria for cause & response variables
 - TN and TP
 - Chl a and measure of clarity
- Grubbs memo: states to adopt numeric nutrient criteria by 2004 or develop a plan for adoption by 2002
- States opted for developing a plan

Nutrient Criteria Development Plans

- EPA provided guidance for criteria development by water body type
 - Lakes/reservoirs
 - Rivers/streams
 - Estuaries/Coastal waters
- States mobilized and started collecting data
- Plans have 3 phases: data collection, data analysis and criteria development
- Plans must be “mutually agreed upon” by EPA

GOMA Approach for Criteria Development

- Estuaries arguably most challenging water body type
- Estuaries are receiving water for upstream flow
- All 5 States share the Gulf of Mexico
- All 5 States are faced with numeric nutrient criteria development

What is GOMA doing about it?

- Nutrient Priority Issue Team Goal
- Develop data and science that all states can use
- Move as a “united front”
- Develop sound science upon which to develop numeric criteria

Nutrient Reduction Priority Issue Team

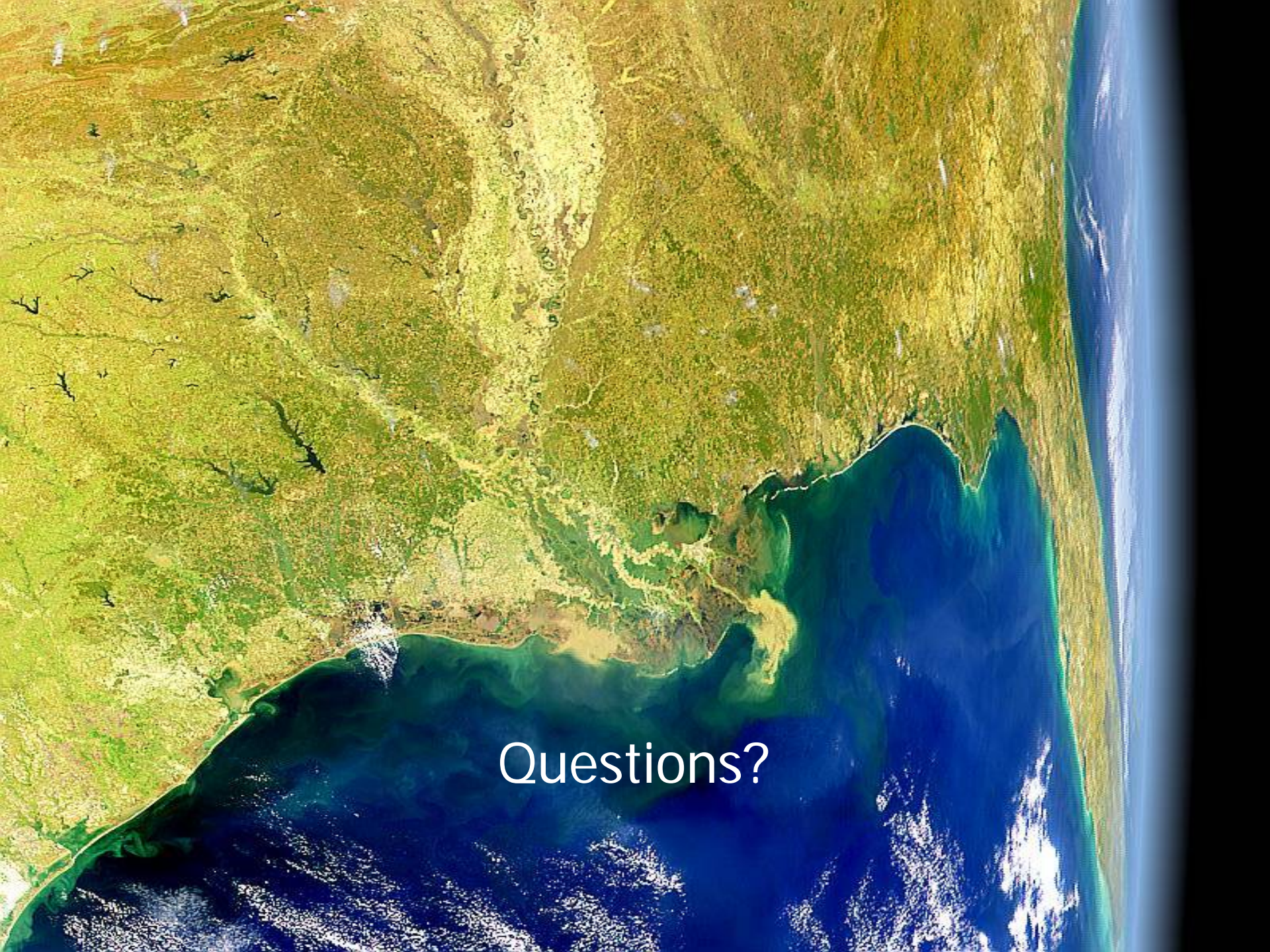
- Characterization of Nutrient Sources, Fate, and Transport across the Gulf Region
- Nutrient PIT action items N-1:A.4 and N-1:A.2
- Series of pilot projects under a common research framework
 - across varying water body systems and seasonal conditions
 - collect data and information regarding the sources, fate and transport of nutrients through the different systems
 - Information necessary for the development of appropriate nutrient criteria in the Gulf of Mexico

1st Design Workshop at Galveston

- Developed a workshop discussion paper for broad watershed approach
- Presentations from researchers:
 - Atmospheric deposition
 - Remote Sensing
 - Isotopic Tracking of Nutrient Sources
 - Models

Results from Galveston

- Formation of workgroups to address different components of paper
 - Nutrient pathways
 - Biological endpoints
 - Water quality and hydrodynamic modeling
 - Physical/chemical monitoring
- Edited/updated paper with workgroups



Questions?